Scheduling In ERP

October 17, 2019





Scheduling Orders in ERP

There are four types of Dates

- Work Start Date (Demand)
- Ship Date (Demand)
- Dock Date (Demand)
- Dock Date (Supply)

Scheduling Orders in ERP

There are four types of Orders

- Customer Orders
 - Work Orders (Jobs)
 - Stock Orders (Parts / FG)
- Vendor Purchase Orders
 - Raw materials vendor POs
- Internal Orders
 - Work Orders (Build-to-stock or Subassemblies)

Understanding The Waterfall Illustration

Left Side = Demand

- Work Start Dates from Customer Build Orders for raw/components
- Ship Dates from Customer Orders for finished products

Right Side = Supply

- Dock dates from Vendor POs for any product
- Ship dates from Internal Work Orders for Finished Product

W	ATER	FALL FOR LOCA	τιον μν							_	Supply	Signals	
	Order	Customer	Qty Need	Piece	Picked	Entry Date	Work Start Date	Date	Projected QOH	PO	Supplier	Qty Gain	Piece
			Den	nand Si	gnals			Starting	0				
								2019-10-14	1.00	8.1-1	Metal Vendor (2)	+1	0
1	10.1-1	My Biggest Cust (2)	1	0	0	2019-10-07	2019-10-16	2019-10-16	0.00				

Customer Order (Build / Job)

BUILD Order for **BOMPRODUCT** (with component **RAWMETAL**)

- Work Start Date = day to start work; day RAWMETAL is needed to be ontime to start work.
- Ship Date = day to finish work and ship your BOMPRODUCT
- Dock Date = day customer can expect the BOMPRODUCT at their dock.

On waterfall, component **RAWMETAL** inventory will be forecasted to be needed on the Work Start Date. See screenshots in next slide.

Customer Order (Build / Job)

FIRST QUOTE FOR CUSTOMER Merge



Customer Order (Build / Job)

Part RAWMETAL





Customer Order (Stock / FG)

STOCK Order for **BOMPRODUCT** (component RAWMETAL *irrelevant*)

- Work Start Date = N/A (*irrelevant*)
- Ship Date = day to ship your BOMPRODUCT
- Dock Date = day customer can expect the BOMPRODUCT at their dock.

On waterfall, finished **BOMPRODUCT** inventory will be forecasted to be needed on the **Ship Date**. See screenshots in next slide.

Customer Order (Stock / FG)

✓ ₱ FIRST QUOTE FOR CUSTOMER Merge My Biggest Customer (2) My Biggest Customer 1234 Street Austin, TX 78741 Customer Contact Cust PO # PO new Owner techx Status Open **Inside Sales Outside Sales** EDIT LINE 1 BOMPRODUCT Loc Main \$ Prcpart (QOH:0) Cust Part Q (unnamed) \$ (new) BOM Data? No \$ Revision Ship Via N/A ŧ Work Start Date -16 Ship Date 2019-10-31 Dock Date 2019-11-01 **Trans Code** Stock \$ Qty Cost (i) Resale (i) Lead Time Notes Primary View Qty Breaks \$200.00 OX 1 \$0.00 0 \$0.00 More Options -

OK OK & Add Cancel

Customer Order (Stock / FG)

Part BOMPRODUCT



Vendor Purchase Order (Scheduled Supply)

Purchase Order for component **RAWMETAL** (which you need to build BOMPRODUCT)

• Dock Date = day YOU can expect to receive RAWMETAL at YOUR receiving dock.

On waterfall, raw component RAWMETAL inventory will be forecasted to be **<u>supplied</u>** on the **Dock Date**. See screenshots in next slide.

Vendor Purchase Order (Scheduled Supply)

1					
Vendor	Metal Vendor (2)			Contact	
Status	Open	FOB	S - Shipment	Ship Via	Fedex Ground
Location	MN	Owner	techx	Taxable	No
Created At	10/07/19 4:44 PM	Terms	-	Scheduled	Ν
PO Comment				Cost Center	
PQuote Comment					
Vendor Phone Number		Vendor Min Order Amount	\$0.0000		
dd Line Change All Lines					

+/- Columns

#	Qty		Prcpart		Revision	Dock Date	Sched?	PPV	Ext. Cost	
1	1		RAWMETAL	[+]	,	2019-10-14	Unsched.	\$2.0000	\$2.0000	/ 🖲 🗟 🗙
new	1	(part di \$				2019-10-07				Add

Vendor Purchase Order (Scheduled Supply)

Part RAW	META	L											
VIEW EDIT	WATER	FALL FOR LOCA	ΓΙΟΝ ΜΝ										
BOM USE (1) PRICING	Order	Customer	Qty Need	Piece	Picked	Entry Date	Work Start Date	Date	Projected QOH	РО	Supplier	Qty Gain	Piece
QUOTES (0) ORDERS (1)							-	Starting	0	Ţ			
SALES HIST (0)								2019-10-14	1.00	8.1-1	Metal Vendor (2)	+1	0
SHIP AND DEBITS PQUOTES (0)	10.1-1	My Biggest Cust (2)	1	0	0	2019-10-07	2019-10-16	2019-10-16	0.00				
OPEN POS (1) WATERFALL PO HISTORY (0) NCRS (0)	Show Net P	rojected Qty: 🗌 Go										Crea	ate PQuote

Internal Work Order (Demand and Supply)

BUILD Order for BOMPRODUCT (with component RAWMETAL)

- Work Start Date = day to start work; day RAWMETAL is needed to be ontime to start work.
- Ship Date = day to finish work and **complete/receive** your BOMPRODUCT into finished product stock.
- Dock Date = N/A (*irrelevant, this gets set automatically == Ship Date*)

On waterfall, component RAWMETAL inventory will be forecasted to be needed (demand) on the **Work Start Date**, while simultaneously the finished BOMPRODUCT inventory will be forecasted to be completed (supplied) on the **Ship Date**. See screenshots in next slide.

Internal Work Order (Demand and Supply)



Internal Work Order (Demand!)

Part RAWMETAL

VIEW EDIT BOM USE (1) PRICING QUOTES (0) ORDERS (1) SALES HIST (0) SHIP AND DEBITS PQUOTES (0) OPEN POS (0) WATERFALL PO HISTORY (0)

NCRS (0)

WATERFALL FOR LOCATION MN

Order	Customer	Qty Need	Piece	Picked	Entry Date	Work Start Date	Date	Projected QOH	PO	Supplier	Qty Gain	Piece
							Starting	0				
12.1-1	Internal Accoun (1)	1	0	0	2019-10-09	2019-10-21	2019-10-21	-1.00				

Internal Work Order (Supply!)

Part BOMPRODUCT

	WATER	FALL FOR	LUCAT			1							
1)	Order	Customer	Qty Need	Piece	Picked	Entry Date	Work Start Date	Date	Projected QOH	PO	Supplier	Qty Gain	Piece
								Starting	0	•			
								2019-10-30	1.00	12.1-1	Internal Account (1)	+1	0
	Show Net P	rojected Qty:	🔲 Go									Crea	ate PQuo
		-											2070g
_													

Available To Promise

Available To Promise (Materials)

- Stock Check For Parts
 - Soonest Ship Date?
- Build Estimate For BOMs
 - Soonest Work Start Date?

Material Availabilities & Lead Times

To know the soonest possible date you can deliver to the customer, you need to know:

1. Material availability (do you have what you need)

2. Material lead times (if you don't have what you need, how quickly could you get it)

Material Availability

• WAREHOUSE: MN -	MAIN 🖊				Wareh	ouse Transfer	Vendor Return
Avg Cost	\$2.00000						
Cost For Loc	\$2.00000	Resale For Loc					
QOH	10	QR	1	Qty Avail)		9
Q00	0	Total Backlog	0	MOQ			(1)
Std Cost	\$2.00000	Std Package		Lead Tim	e (in weeks)		
Commodity Code		ABC Code		Country	of Origin		
Tariff (HTS)							
Last Updated	N/A	Last Counted	N/A	ROP			0
Bin	Receipt	Date	Total Bin Qty	Date Code	Lot Code	Revision	Expand
NEW (History)	1-101019 (label) (Move)	2019-10-10	10	ABC123	ннн		Edit
			1	Picked on 12.1 Line	Item: 1 - Unpick		
Bin Cost 🚺	\$2.00000	Actual Shelf Qty	9	(Reason Codi 🖨	Reason Comment	s	Set Qty/Cost

How Is Material Flagged Unavailable?

- 1. Immediately at order entry: if material available when order entered, it's reserved
 - a. To enable, set "Reserve Inventory for All Orders" config <u>or</u> enter orders with type of Unscheduled.
- 2. Smart Mode: Flip material qty to reserved ONLY when threshold is crossed, i.e. when the part's lead time is such that you wouldn't be able to procure a replacement part in time for the order's ship date.
- 3. Only when picked to an order.
 - a. To enable, set "Reserve Quantity on Pick" config.

Result: Sales can't "promise" material that appears to be in stock but is unavailable.

Material Lead Time

• WAREHOUSE: MN	· MAIN 🖊				Ware	house Transfer	Vendor Return
Avg Cost	\$2.00000						
Cost For Loc	\$2.00000	Resale For Loc					
QOH	10	QR	1	Qty Avail		9	
Q00	0	Total Backlog	0	мод		(1)	
Std Cost	\$2.00000	Std Package		Lead Time (in	days)	10	
Commodity Code		ABC Code		Country of Or	igin		
Tariff (HTS)							
Last Updated	2019-10-10	Last Counted	N/A	ROP		0 (EOQ0)
Bin	Receipt	Date	Total Bin Qty	Date Code	Lot Code	Revision	Expand
NEW (History)	1-101019 (label) (Move)	2019-10-10	10	ABC123	ннн		Edit
			1	Picked on 12.1 Line	ttem: 1 - Unpick		
Bin Cost (i)	\$2.00000	Actual Shelf Qty	9	(Reason Codi 🛊	Reason Commer	its	Set Qty/Cost

Avail To Promise: Stock Check For Parts

I have an order for a part. When is the soonest date I could ship this part?

Sell Pro 2. Com	ocess 1 mit Orde	12345 Sr							
∕ ₽	POTE	NTIAL FIRS	T ORDER M	erge					
		Customer	My Biggest Cu My Biggest Cu	istomer (2) istomer 1234 Stre	eet Austin, TX 7	8741		Contac	t
		Cust PO #	PO_new			Owner techx		Statu	open Open
		Inside Sales				Outside Sales			
Add Lir	ne Chi	ange All Lines	3]	? +/- Columns			Show Open Lines 🗘 Submit
#	PRC	Part	Ship Date	Dock Date	Qty	Cost	Resale	Тах	Ext. Resale
1	RAW	METAL NEW!	2019-10-31	2019-11-01	11	\$2.00	\$2.00	\$0.00	\$22.00
		۹	2019-10-10	2019-10-10	1	Cost	Resale		Add

Avail To Promise: Stock Check For Parts

I have an order for a part. When is the soonest date I could ship this part?

0.000	C Pa	rt	Ship Date	Dock Date	Qty	20	Cost	Resale	Тах			Ext. Resal	le	Ļ
RAW	ME	TAL NEW!	2019-10-31	2019-11-01		11	\$2.00		\$2.00		\$0.00	\$22	2.00 🧷	0 3
ВОМ	Jse(1)	Quotes(1)	Orders(1) POs(1)	Waterfall PQue	otes (0)	Sales Hist (0)	PO Hist (0) Tools No	tes (0) Crosses (0)						
Descript	ion													
Location	n: MN													
Location Pkr Out	n: MN Qty	Q00	QOH (*Res	svd # Cust	12 Mo.	Current	Prior Yr Use	Lead Time (in days)	EOQ	ROP	ABC	Avg Cost	t
Location Pkr Out 0	n: MN Qty	Q00	QOH (*Res 10 1	svd # Cust	12 Mo.	Current	Prior Yr Use	Lead Time (in days)	EOQ 0	ROP 0	ABC	Avg Cost \$2.00000	t D
Location Pkr Out 0 Rohs: No	n: MN Qty o		QOH * Res 10 1 ECCN:	svd # Cust	12 Mo.	Current Bin:	Prior Yr Use	Lead Time (10 MOQ: 0	in days)	EOQ 0	ROP 0 Comm	ABC	Avg Cost \$2.00000	t D
Location Pkr Out 0 Rohs: No Lead Fre	n: MN Qty o se:		QOH *Res 10 1 ECCN: Tariff:	wd # Cust	12 Mo.	Current Bin:	Prior Yr Use	Lead Time (10 MOQ: 0 Std Pkg: 0	in days)	EOQ 0	ROP 0 Comm Pkg Ty	ABC Code:	Avg Cost \$2.00000	t 0
Location Pkr Out 0 Rohs: No Lead Fre Bin NEW	n: MN Qty p p ee:		QOH Res 10 1 ECCN: Tariff: Receipt 1-10101	svd # Cust 9 Receip	12 Mo.	Current Bin: 19-10-10	Prior Yr Use Qty 9	Lead Time (10 MOQ: 0 Std Pkg: 0	in days)	EOQ 0	ROP 0 Comm Pkg Ty	ABC Code: /pe:	Avg Cost \$2.00000	t 0

Avail To Promise: Stock Check For Parts

I have an order for a part. When is the soonest date I could ship this part?



Answer:

2019-10-29

Avail To Promise: Build Estimate For BOMs

I have an order for a BOM that my company builds. How soon could I start work on it?



Avail To Promise: Build Estimate For BOMs

I have an order for a BOM that my company builds. How soon could I start work on it?

Part BOMPRODUCT



Avail To Promise: Build Estimate For BOMs

I have an order for a BOM that my company builds. How soon could I start work on it?

Loc	Main 🖨		Prcpart (QOH:0)	BOMPRODUCT Q	Cust Part	٩	
Revision	¢ (new)			Ship Via	N/A \$	
Work Start Date	2019-10-20	31	Ship Date	2019-10-31	Dock Date	2019-11-01	
Trans Code	Build \$	\mathcal{A}					
Qty	Cost (i)	Resa e 🛈	Lead Time	Notes	Primary	View Qty Breaks	
22	0				© ×	Add	Answer:
Build Estimate For ● Avail Date For ● Qty That Can ● Material Lead	BOMPRODUCT r Qty 22 (): 2019-10-28 Be Built Now: 9 I Time: 10 days	d and a second s					2019-10-28



To Do Production Scheduling — You have to enter the order.

(Commit To Order...)

Quote/Order Worksheet 15

Sales Editing: Cetec ERP Support Team

Build Process 1 2 3 4 5 2. Commit Order		
Create Separate Order For Each Quote Line?		
Intercompany Order, Set Internal Vendor	Receiving Location	
Internal Vendor 🗘	Main	\$
Build And Add To Stock Enter a Workorder to build product into stock.		
Check/Uncheck All Lines Change All Lines		
	Build Process 1 2 3 4 5 2. Commit Order Create Separate Order For Each Quote Line? Intercompany Order, Set Internal Vendor Internal Vendor \$ Build And Add To Stock Enter a Workorder to build product into stock. Check/Uncheck All Lines Change All Lines	Build Process 1 2 3 4 5 2. Commit Order Intercompany Order, Set Internal Vendor Internal Vendor Internal Vendor Build And Add To Stock Enter a Workorder to build product into stock. Check/Uncheck All Lines Change All Lines

Production Scheduling

Production Scheduling

- Config settings to use for quick and easy scheduling
- Auto-set Work Start Dates; lock work start dates in with Ship Date movement
- BOM Labor Plans and Multipliers as Production Lead times (recurring vs setup, etc.)

Production Scheduling - Case 1

BOMPRODUCT has no specified labor estimate. Min Prod Lead Time = 5 days.

Config Settings

Name ord_schedul	e_min	Description			Catego	ory /	All			¢
Name 🖨	Category	Description	¢	Value			Up By	dated	Updatee On	d.
ord_schedule_min_days_between_wip_and_promise	Scheduling		+	5		Set	tecł	١x	2019-10- 10 02:55:50 PM	×
Show 50 🜩 Rows (1 Total)		First	t	Previous	1 N	ext	Last	Сору	CSV	Excel

Production Scheduling - Case 1

Ship Date is 2019-10-28. BOMPRODUCT Work Start Date is left **blank** to auto-schedule...

EDIT LINE 1 Q Main \$ Prcpart (QOH:0) Q Loc BOMPRODUCT **Cust Part** N/A ŧ Revision BOM Data? No \$ Ship Via (unnamed) 🛊 (new) 31 Work Start Date Ship Date Dock Date 2019-10-28 2019-10-28 Build 🛊 **Trans Code** Qty Cost (i) Resale (i) Lead Time Notes Primary **View Qty Breaks** \$200.00 OX 1 0 \$0.00 \$0.00

More Options -

Production Scheduling - Case 1

(you might consider hiding the Work Start Date from Sales inside the quote line view...)

Config Settings

Name	quote_show_wip	Description		Category All		¢
Name	de Category de	Description	÷	Value 🍦	Updated By	Updated On ▼
quote_show_wip_date	Quote			0 Set	techx	2019-10- 10 03:31:29 PM
Show 50 🖨 Rows (1 Total)			First	Previous 1 Next L	ast Copy	CSV Excel

(Commit To Order...)


Work Start Date is auto-set to five days before the Ship Date (to the nearest week day):

COMPLETE/RECEIVE											
DELETE LINE/ALL			Customer	Internal Account (1)			Location MN		Ordered Or	2019-10-10	1
PDF (QUICK) PRO FORMA PDF			Buyer			P.0	. Number		Assembly	Yes	
			Ship Via	UPS Ground		Custon	ner Email				
WORKORDER VIEW +			Tax Group	(0%)			Terms		FOE	S - Shipme	nt
PREPAY PACKING SLIP			Order Type	Scheduled		5	Ship Type Partial		Status	New (0)	
PACKING LABEL		Carri	er Account #								
FULL ORDER PLATE DOCUMENTS (0)			Inside Sales			Outs	ide Sales				
NOTES (0) QUOTE 19			Ship To	Internal Customer,							
CREATE PQUOTE CREATE WO							+/- Columns				
INTERNAL PO 14.1 OUTSOURCE POS (0)	#	Qty	Code	Prcpart	Cost	Resale	Work Start Date	Ship Date	Dock Date T	ax	Ext. Resale
	1	1	Build	BOMPRODUCT	\$0.00	\$0.00	2019-10-21 🗲 🗲	2019-10-28	2019-10-28	\$0.00	\$0.00

If the Ship Date changes, the Work Start follows in lock-step to how it was first auto-set.

	Ign	ore Cr	edit Hold?	Notes								Р	roject	0				
		• ¹	A # #								<		Nove	mber	2019		>	
		arrier	Account #				1	Resale Currer	icy	•	Su	Мо	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	
		0.	rdor Namo				Place Hold				27	28	29	30	31	1	2	Subr
		01	der Name				Place Hold				3	4	5	6	7	8	9	3001
											10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
ld Line		Change	All Lines	Show/Hide All /	Advanced	Disable	e Auto Fill				17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
											24	25	26	27	28	29	30	-
Tr	rans 1	Гуре	Qty Due	Prcpart		Revision	Prod Line	Cost	Resale	Work Start Date	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	ock Dat
в	Build	+	1	BOMPRODUCT	۹	÷	N/A 💠	0.0000000	0.00000000	2019-11-01 [+]	2019-	11-08	0	2	019-10-:	28		2019-11-
								- Adv	anced	(Work Start Follows in		Ship Char	Date nge!					
										Lock-Step)				Sub	mit			



If you manually set Work Start Date Then all bets are off (auto-setting behavior is severed)

Case 1 assumed that BOMPRODUCT had no specified labor estimate, and relied instead on a min prod lead time (ord_schedule_min_days_between_wip_and_promise) of five days.

Case 2 will explore how to model the "**Labor Plan**" for BOMPRODUCT, so that the Work Start Date is set _x_ number of days before the target complete/ship date based on the amount of time estimated to build _x_ quantity of BOMPRODUCT.

(Unnamed), Part BOMPRODUCT

Back To Revisions



It is estimated to take 30 hours to build Qty 1 of BOMPRODUCT.

(Unnamed), Part BOMPRODUCT (To Build Qty 1 of BOM Product)

Back To Revisions

abor mu	Itiplier set to 1			1							Use Fancy Wor	k Instruction
Order	Location	Group	Operations	Time Est	Setup	Recurring	Labor Rate	Labor Est	Overhead Rate	Overhead Est	Total	Remove
1	Doc Control (Unreleased Orders)		0 🖊	0s	0s	0s	\$25.00	\$0.00	\$5.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	Remove
2	Warehouse		0 🖊	0s	0s	0s	\$25.00	\$0.00	\$5.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	Remove
3	CNC Machine #2		2/	10h 0s	2h 0s	8h 0s	\$10.00	\$100.00	\$5.00	\$50.00	\$150.00	Remove
4	Assembly Station		1/	16h 0s	0s	16h 0s	\$10.00	\$160.00	\$5.00	\$80.00	\$240.00	Remove
5	Inspection		1/	4h 0s	0s	4h 0s	\$10.00	\$40.00	\$5.00	\$20.00	\$60.00	Remove
6	Shipping		0 🖊	0s	0s	0s	\$10.00	\$0.00	\$5.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	Remove
	Unit	Total Time (no lead time):	30 hours, 0 min	2 hours, 0 min	28 hours, 0 min		\$300.00		\$150.00	\$450.00	

ions (<u>10 Build Qt</u>)		Product ()		114 nrs	
iplier set to 1			1	1	
Location	Group	Operations	Time Est	Setup	Recurrin
Doc Control Unreleased Orders)		0 🖉	0s	Os	0s
Varehouse		0 🖊	0s	0s	0s
CNC Machine #2		2/	10h 0s	2h 0s	8h 0s
Assembly Station		1/	16h 0s	0s	16h 0s
nspection		1/	4h 0s	0s	4h 0s
Shipping		0 🖊	0s	0s	Os
Un	it Total Time (no lead time):	30 hours, 0 min	2 hours, 0 min	28 hours, min

The **BOMPRODUCT** labor estimate extends by the Qty of the BOMPRODUCT being built.

However, any estimated **setup** time does not extend.

Thus, the total estimated number of hours to build Qty 4 of BOMPRODUCT is **114 hrs**.

Est. hours translates to estimated **days** based on config setting "**hours_per_workday**". If left blank, **Work Start Date** is set _x_ number of days before the target complete/ship date based on the estimated number of days to build _x_ quantity of BOMPRODUCT.

Config Settings

Name	hours_per_workc	lay	Description	Category	All			÷
Name	♦ Category ♦	Description		Value	Ą	Updated By	Updated On ♥	
hours_per_workday				8	Set		2019-10- 10 11:31:25 AM	×

In **Case #2** (with hours_per_workday = 8), to build Qty 114 of BOMPRODUCT, it will take 114 hrs, or 14.25 days. Round up to **15 work days** (skips weekends).

Remember, this particular production lead time would be overridden if your **ord_schedule_min_days_between_wip_and_promise** config were *greater than* 14, or if your **ord_schedule_max_days_between_wip_and_promise** config were *less than* 14.

Order 21.1

VIEW	Build I	Process 1	2345									
DETAILS/SERIALS	3. PICK	Parts/Mate	erial Line 1									
COMPLETE/RECEIVE			2.2									12
DELETE LINE/ALL			Customer	Internal Account (1)			Location	MN		Ordered	On 2019-10-	13
PDF (QUICK) PRO FORMA PDF			Buyer			P.	O. Number			Assemb	ly? Yes	
COMMISSION RELEASE TO WH			Ship Via	UPS Ground		Custo	omer Email					
WORKORDER VIEW +			Tax Group	(0%)			Terms			F	OB S - Shipm	nent
PREPAY PACKING SLIP			Order Type	Scheduled			Ship Type	Partial		Sta	tus New (0)	
PACKING LABEL		Carr	ier Account #									
FULL ORDER PLATE DOCUMENTS (0)			Inside Sales			Ou	tside Sales					
NOTES (0) OUOTE 21			Ship To	Internal Customer,								
CREATE PQUOTE CREATE WO							+/- (Columns				
INTERNAL PO 16.1 OUTSOURCE POS (0)	#	Qty	Code	Prcpart	Cost	Resale	Work Star	t Date	Ship Date	Dock Date	Тах	Ext. Resale
	1	4	Build	BOMPRODUCT	\$0.00	\$0.00	20:	19-10-28 15 work	days 2019-11-15	2019-11-15	\$0.00	\$0.00
										A Tax (0%):		\$0.00



We haven't talked about capacity. Everything so far has assumed infinite capacity. (Let's keep going)

Scheduling Production Lines

- What is a Production Line?
- Setup for Production Lines
- Using the Production Line Scheduler and Production Line Capacity Planner Tool

What is a Production Line?

The "line" of production required to take a particular good from its initial state to its finished state, i.e. from raw components >> finished sub-good or final good.

Production Lines are assigned per discrete BOM. Thus, one work order has **one** production line to take it from start to finish.

What is the goal of scheduling by Production Line?

1- To let you see which work orders are scheduled to occupy which Production Lines and on what dates (based on orders' Work Start Dates thru Ship (complete) Dates;

2- Manage your company's capacity at each Production Line per work day that is available to meet production demand on the schedule;

3- Highlight capacity overages at any Production Line resulting from Work Order demand at that Production Line scheduled on those dates (and respond accordingly).

Setup - add ProductionLines in Admin > Maintenance > Workcenters

USERS V CONFIG SETTINGS V MAINTENANCE V LOGS V DOCS V SITE MAP DASHBOARDS V CETEC ERP V

Data Maintenance For Workcenter

Back To All



Part BOMPRODUCT

VIEW	Default Su	uborder				1			
EDIT	(follow gl	obal default)		\$					
BOM OVERVIEW (1) EDIT BOM EXPORT BOM	Productio (unset)	uction							
BUILD W/ SUBS	COC Com	ments							
PRICING									
QUOTES (3)									
ORDERS (5)									
SALES HIST (0)									
SHIP AND DEBITS	RoHS Con	nments							
PQUOTES (0)									
OPEN POS (5)									
WATERFALL									
PO HISTORY (0)									
NCRS (0)	Reach Co	mments							
ECOS (0)									
RMAS (0)									
ORDERS W/ NEED									
(YES) PART REOS (0)									
TOOLS	Update								
HISTORY									
CROSSES (0)	Build Path	n For This Part	When Use	d As Componen	t				
MAINT +				ponen					
BUILD DEFAULTS	Order	Location	Group	Operations	Time Est	Setup	Recurring	Labor Rate	Labor Es
	-				-	_			

Setup

Overh

Assign a Production Line to a part number you will build.

Go to the Part > Maint [+] > Build Defaults.

plier set to 1		1	1		
Location	Group	Operations	Time Est	Setup	Recurrin
oc Control Unreleased Orders)		0 🖊	0s	0s	0s
Varehouse		0 🖊	0s	0s	0s
NC Machine #2		2 🧷	10h 0s	2h 0s	8h 0s
ssembly Station		1/	16h 0s	0s	16h 0s
nspection		1/	4h 0s	0s	4h 0s
hipping		0 🖊	0s	0s	0s
Unit	Total Time (no lead time):	30 hours, 0 min	2 hours, 0 min	28 hours min

Recall

The est. number of hours to build Qty 4 of BOMPRODUCT is **114 hrs,** or 14.25 days.

Recall the work order scheduled to ship/complete 2019-11-15, and therefore to start work 14.25 work days previous on 2019-10-28.

Recall - the work order scheduled to ship/complete 2019-11-15, and therefore to start work 14.25 work days previous on **2019-10-28**.

VIEW	Puild											
EDIT	3. Pic	k Parts/Mat	terial Line 1									
COMPLETE/RECEIVE												
PDF (QUICK)			Customer	Internal Account (1)			Location	MIN		Ordered	10n 2019-10-	13
PRO FORMA PDF			Buyer			Ρ.	.O. Number			Assem	bly? Yes	
COMMISSION			Ship Via	UPS Ground		Custo	omer Email					
WORKORDER VIEW +			Tax Group	(0%)			Terms				FOB S - Shipm	nent
PREPAY PACKING SUP			Order Type	Scheduled			Ship Type	Partial		St	atus New (0)	
PACKING LABEL		Car	rier Account #									
FULL ORDER PLATE DOCUMENTS (0)			Inside Sales			Ou	ıtside Sales					
NOTES (0) OUDTE 22			Ship To	Internal Customer,								
CREATE PQUOTE CREATE WO							+/- (Columns				
INTERNAL PO 17.1 OUTSOURCE POS (0)	#	Qty	Code	Prcpart	Cost	Resale	Work Star	t Date	Ship Date	Dock Date	Тах	Ext. Resale
	1	4	Build	BOMPRODUCT	\$0.00	\$0.00	20	19-10-28	2019-11-15	2019-11-15	\$0.00	\$0.00
								K	/	A Tax (0%):		\$0.00
										Freights	to 00	ćo 00

Using The Schedule By Production Line Tool - what capacity do I have for work orders? Schedule By Production Line

		Work Start Date	2019-10-27 - 2019-10	-28		Order Loca	Assembly St Big Saw CNC Machin Doc Control Finished Go	ation e #2 (Unreleased Orders) ods	
		Production Line	Production	\$			Search		
Find Earliest Star Add Placeholder View Placeholde	rt Date s rs			Displaying 1 - 1 of 1	Export +/- Colun	nns			
Work Start Date	Production Line	Total Estimated Labor	Estimated Labor For Date	Previously Incomplete Labor	Total Capacity Labor	Remaining Capacity	Remaining Capacity %	Placeholder Labor	Edit Capacity
2019-10-28	Production	6840	6840	0	480	-6,360	-1325%	0	480 Set

What if I have another work order starting on 2019-10-28? Est. labor and capacity aggregates **Schedule By Production Line**

		Work Start Date	2019-10-27 - 2019-10	-28		Order Loca	Assembly Sta Big Saw CNC Machine Doc Control (Finished Goo	tion #2 Unreleased Orders) ds	
		Production Line	Production	\$			Search		
Find Earliest Star Add Placeholder View Placeholde	rt Date s rs			Displaying 1 - 1 of 1	Export +/- Colum	nns			
Work Start Date	Production Line	Total Estimated Labor	Estimated Labor For Date	Previously Incomplete Labor	Total Capacity Labor	Remaining Capacity	Remaining Capacity %	Placeholder Labor	Edit Capacity
2019-10-28	Production	13680	▶13680	0	480	-13,200	-2750%	0	480 Set

Drill down to see which work orders (and respective labor estimates) are starting 2019-10-28

Production Order List

	Order #				Part #	(comma sepa	arated)		Warehouse	All	¢
	Revision				Date	2019-10-28	- 2019-10-28		Date Type	Work Start Date	\$
т	ranscode / Status	Open Build O	rders	¢	First Article?	All		\$	Shipped Today?		
					More O	ptions –				Submit	
					Displaying 1 - 2 of	2 Export +,	/- Columns				
Prod Notes	Order	Qty	Prcpart		Work Start Date	Ship Date	Est	. Labor	Trans Code	Production Line	
		4	BOMPRODUC	T	2019-10-28	2019-11-15	684	0.00	Build	1 - Production	
	23.1	4	BOMPRODUC	т	2019-10-28	2019-11-15	684	0.00	Build	1 - Production	

If you don't yet have an actual work order entered/scheduled in the system, but you do want to block out demand against your Production Line availability on a certain date, you may want to add a placeholder!

	Pro	oduction Line All		\$			Search		
Find Earliest Sta Add Placeholde View Placeholde	art Date ers ers								
Work Start Date	Production Line	Total Estimated Labor	Estimated Labor For Date	Previously Incomplete Labor	Total Capacity Labor	Remaining Capacity	Remaining Capacity %	Placeholder Labor	,

If you don't yet have an actual work order entered/scheduled in the system, but you do want to book out demand against your Production Line availability on a certain date, you may want to add a placeholder!

Production Line Placeholders



Placeholder labor will appear in the far right placeholder labor column of the Production Line Schedule.

Schedule By Production Line

		Work Start Date	2019-10-29 - 2019-10	-29		Order Loc	Assembly St Big Saw ation CNC Machin Doc Control Finished Go	ation e #2 (Unreleased Orders) ods	
		Production Line	Production	\$			Search		
Find Earliest Sta Add Placeholder View Placeholde	rt Date rs ers			Displaying 1 - 1 of 1	Export +/- Colum	ns			
Work Start Date	Production Line	Total Estimated Labor	Estimated Labor For Date	Previously Incomplete Labor	Total Capacity Labor	Remaining Capacity	Remaining Capacity %	Placeholder Labor	Edit Capacity
2019-10-29	Production	0	0	0	480	-3,520	-733%	4000	480 Set

Benefit of Capacity Planning LITE

If your manufacturing environment is highly dynamic...

If there are numerous "human factors" influencing production schedule outcomes...

Then, LITE production scheduling might be optimal for you.

LITE Production Scheduling helps automate sane boundaries to your schedule, without requiring overkill management of ever changing capacities producing marginal management benefit.

Scheduling Through Finite Capacity

- Work location capacities
 - Allow parallel work
 - Super high capacity number for infinite
- Forward / Backward Schedule
- Gantt Chart
 - Possible Responses To Red Flags

(<u>To Build Qty</u> ions	4 Of BOM	Product?)		114 hrs	
iplier set to 1		¹			
Location	Group	Operations	Time Est	Setup	Recurrin
Doc Control Unreleased Orders)		0 🖊	0s	0s	0s
Varehouse		0 🧷	0s	0s	0s
CNC Machine #2		2 🧷	10h 0s	2h 0s	8h 0s
ssembly Station		1/	16h 0s	0s	16h 0s
nspection		1/	4h 0s	0s	4h 0s
Shipping		0 🖊	0s	0s	0s
Uni	t Total Time (no lead time):	30 hours, 0 min	2 hours, 0 min	28 hours, min

Recall the **BOMPRODUCT** labor plan. "ADVANCED" means we're scheduling through those work locations against day-to-day finite capacities specified *at* those work locations.

We'll proceed with the example of scheduling a work order to build Qty 4 of BOMPRODUCT *through* the capacities available at **CNC Machine #2**, the **Assembly Station**, and **Inspection**.

Setup - define default daily capacities in Admin > Maintenance >> OrdlineStatus Data Maintenance For OrdlineStatus

Displaying 1 - 9 of 9 Export +/- Columns

Back To All

Warning: Removing/Changing data may have repercussions on other related data sets.

If you want to modify a row that has been added already, we strongly recommend that you rename the row rather than delete the row - deleting the row could orphan off any related data.

Id	Description (i)	Labor Rate (i)	Capacity Minutes Per Day (i)	Allow Parallel Work (i)	Delete
14	Shipping	10.0000000	480		
12	Finished Goods	10.0000000	480		
11	Inspection	10.0000000	480		
10	Assembly Station	10.0000000	480		
7	Lathe #3	10.0000000	480		
6	CNC Machine #2	10.0000000	480		

Setup - use "Allow Parallel Work" to divide labor est. by number of users assigned. Data Maintenance For OrdlineStatus

Displaying 1 - 9 of 9 Export +/- Columns

Back To All

Warning: Removing/Changing data may have repercussions on other related data sets.

If you want to modify a row that has been added already, we strongly recommend that you rename the row rather than delete the row - deleting the row could orphan off any related data.

Id	Description (i)	Labor Rate (i)	Capacity Minutes Per Day (i)	Allow Parallel Work 🛈	Delete
14	Shipping	10.0000000	480		
12	Finished Goods	10.0000000	480		
11	Inspection	10.0000000	480		
10	Assembly Station	10.0000000	480		
7	Lathe #3	10.0000000	480		
6	CNC Machine #2	10.0000000	480		

Setup - use super high capacities to model infinite capacity (helpful for staging/queues) Data Maintenance For OrdlineStatus

Back To All

Warning: Removing/Changing data may have repercussions on other related data sets.

If you want to modify a row that has been added already, we strongly recommend that you rename the row rather than delete the row - deleting the row could orphan off any related data.

Id	Description (i)	Labor Rate (i)	Capacity Minutes Per Day (i)	Allow Parallel Work (i)
14	Shipping	10.0000000	480	
12	Finished Goods	10.0000000	480	
11	Inspection Staging	10.0000000	9999999999	•
10	Assembly Station	10.0000000	480	

Displaying 1 - 9 of 9 Export +/- Columns

Setup - "work_start_hour" and "work_end_hour" determine the hours within the day that work orders may be scheduled (boundaries for the finite-capacity-based Gantt Chart.

Config Settings

Name work_%	_hour	Description		Category Al			÷
Name	Category	Description	\$	Value 👙	Updated By	Updated On ♥	
work_end_hour	Scheduling	Hour of day to start work (default 16, or 4pm)	-	16 Set	techx	2017-08- 21 11:24:35 AM	×
work_start_hour	Scheduling	Hour of day to start work (default 8)		8 Set	techx	2017-08- 21 11:24:27 AM	×

Setup - make sure you don't have the "finite_schedule_disabled" config setting turned on!

Config Settings

Name	finite_sch	edule_dis	Description		Category A	.11	÷	;
Name	¢	Category	Description	.≜ ∀	Value	Updated By	Updated On ▼	
finite_schedule_disabled				-,	d Set	techx	2017-08- 14 11:49:25 AM	×
Show 50 \$ Rows (1 Total)				First	Previous 1 Next	Last Copy	CSV Exc	cel

(Commit To Order...)





Forward Scheduling: set Work Start Date, schedule forwards to determine target Ship Date.

Backward Scheduling: set Ship Date, schedule backwards to determine target Work Start.





4

Gantt Chart: recall our BOMPRODUCT labor estimate; recall 480 minutes capacity per day.

		Displaying 1 - 9 of 9 Export +/- Columns					
Id	Description (i)	Labor Rate 🕕	Capacity Minutes Per Day (i)				
14	Shipping	10.0000000	480				
12	Finished Goods	10.0000000	480				
11	Inspection	10.0000000	480				
10	Assembly Station	10.0000000	480				
7	Lathe #3	10.0000000	480				
5	CNC Machine #2	10.0000000	480				
ŧ	Big Saw	10.0000000	480				
Gantt Chart: daily capacity is consumed by labor scheduled. 8+8+8+8+2 = 34 hours at CNC.

Production Scheduling Gantt Chart



Gantt Chart: Use mouse scroll function to zoom in/out (or click "Zoom to Fit").



Gantt Chart: View schedule by work location instead of by job.



Gantt Chart: Look for red flags! E.g. what if your order Ship Date is before the scheduled finish?



The Gantt Chart helps you stay on top of ERP order dates and related impact (checks/balances)

Edit Capacity For 2019-10-30			
Location	Capacity Minutes	# Users	Notes
Assembly Station	480	1	
Big Saw	480	1	
CNC Machine #2		1	
Doc Control (Unreleased Orders)	0	1	
Finished Goods	480	1	
Inspection	480	1	
Lathe #3	480	1	
Shipping	480	1	
			[]

Gantt Chart: Red flags could mean you need to update the Work Start Date or Ship Date, communicate any date changes to customers impacted or internal impact.

You could also **increase capacity** in order to accelerate production and bring Scheduled Finish up closer to your ERP Order Ship Date, i.e. to stay on time per your commitment.

Gantt Chart: Additional orders scheduled must bubble around existing scheduled capacity.



Integration To MRP

- Why is this an important aspect of Scheduling?
 - What good is perfectly planned schedule at optimal capacities if you 1- don't have the materials you need to do production; 2- don't execute the production release?
- Work Start / Ship Dates Directly Impact
 - D MRP
 - Order Material Report
 - Execution (Order Release)

Questions & Answers

Notes

Cetec ERP Notes From Audience Comments:

Cetec ERP Notes From Audience Comments:

